

Supra petra

assoil

“upon the rock”

parousia – ecclesial – illuminative

visible authority – resurrection witnessing

The Seal of Saint Peter fulfilled

Cum petra

“Within the rock”

Relational – devotional

“...upon this
rock I will build
my church...”

Matthew 16:18–19

The Rock (Petra)
Christ & Petrine foundation

Intra petra

“Within the rock”

Mystical union – enclosed – hidden

LRO

Burial

Sub petra

“Under the rock”

Beneath – hidden –
protective

Purgative – humility

kenosis

A Notice. Good news.

Igor Laur(c)
In care of Kärneri, Pilka küla,
Luunja, Tartumaa
[near 62210]
Terra Esthia
31 Beilet 7534 T.T.R.S.
[20 June 2026]

Chair of the Synod: Philippe Jean-Charles Jourdan (Vicar General)
Apostolic Administrator and Bishop of Estonia
The Catholic Church in Estonia/ Katoliku Kirik Eestis
Diocese of Tallinn/ Tallinna Piiskopkond
Vene 18, Tallinn
[near, 10123, Estonia]

Dear family of man, dear cum petra and sub petra, Pray, a call to sanctity and watchfulness, the end of things is near: let us honour our head, the first and last, our Intercessor and His chosen rock, peter, in earnest respect of your preparations Synodal.

We, heirs all, supra petra: the sacred cargo under Divine Manifest, the Living Beneficiaries of the Divine Estate, assoil, the shining ones. The Living body of Christ, the ecclesia, fishers of men, all. We properly appear before you dear cum petra and sub Petra. We, living witnesses, real third parties of beneficial interest on behalf of our trust, holding close our God gifted dominant tenement, and, each and every, expressing a life interest in our eternal life estate under our renewed life lease. Declared, recorded, and published appro po.

Our purpose is assembly, assoil, as the living, bringing back those with eyes to see and ears to hear, Job 28:28: to the promised land of milk and honey. Our abundant lives on our abundant earth. We have immediate need of our assembly facility and our halls of accommodation to relevant services. We require to purpose them with Love and integrity: 1 Peter 1:22-2:10, as God's holy people, the living, should. We bring forward the Good News 1 Peter 4:7-11. We have urgency for unbiased translators. Hear ye! Hear the living messengers dear cum petra and sub petra: the parousia is. Where have you been? Why have you not Noticed? Should we be imprisoned within a tent as Peter, yet still?

In His name only will we be saved, and He (k)nows us by name. Our Appellation, His name, stands us assoil under God. His suffering, His teaching, His Blood sacrifice, and claim, fulfilled.

<https://terraesthiarahvakogu.net/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/Public-Notice01.pdf>

Dear vicar general, father peter, in eternal gratitude for the gifts of our Saviour. Let us put eternally to rest all forms in conflict of interest. "For our struggle is not against flesh and blood, but against the rulers, against the authorities, against the powers of this dark world and against the spiritual forces of evil in the heavenly realms." – Ephesians 6:12

When a man becomes a soldier of Christ he ceases to be a soldier of the world.

By: Igor(c)



We, the Terra Esthia Assembly recently sent a message our Notice of the Good News to all government agencies.

<https://terraesthiarahvakogu.net/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/Teade-ametnikele.pdf>

The assembly of the living, one and all, correcting their record. Carefully restoring their appellation, and by invoking His truth in the word, binding its placement in the Book of Life, as Acts 5:29 guides. Many stand with us dear vicar general, fishers of men one and all. Our numbers grow, thus we require the facility we are owed to fulfil our divinely guided mission.

Our gathering numbers remain in constant duress applied by privateers and mercenaries bound to your orders. The Truth, The Way, in love, our groom promised, and to which, our rock, petra, is bound: service.

"I am making all things new again". Acts 5:29 ... Should ever the Law of God and the law of man be at variance, the former shall prevail in derogation of the latter. Aqua cedit solo.

Incidentally, we have an ongoing agreement in place with former Solicitor General State Secretary, however we have notified numerous officials at the relevant agencies and written several letters, but they continue to ignore us and won't even bother to respond. Along with this letter, we are also enclosing these copies of the Notices, which are also available to the public on our website.

Please see our International Public Mandatory Notice of Liability and Avalik-Kohustuslik-Toendamise-Teade, addressed to the: United Nations Secretary-General António Manuel de Oliveira Guterres, Organisation du Traité de l'Atlantique Nord (NATO) Secretary-General Mark Rutte, Union Européenne (European Union)Thérèse Blanchet, Secretary-General, President Alar Karis, Prime Minister Kristen Michal, Secretary of State Keit Kasemets, Foreign Minister Margus Tsahkna, Attorney General Astrid Asi, Minister of Defence Hanno Pevkur, Minister of Energy and the Environment Andres Sutt, below;

<https://terraesthiarahvakogu.net/wp-content/uploads/2025/07/Public-Mandatory-Notice-of-Liability.pdf>

<https://terraesthiarahvakogu.net/wp-content/uploads/2025/11/Second-Public-Mandatory-Notice-of-Liability.pdf>

<https://terraesthiarahvakogu.net/wp-content/uploads/2026/01/Third-Public-Mandatory-Notice-of-Liability.pdf>

<https://terraesthiarahvakogu.net/wp-content/uploads/2026/03/Avalik-Kohustuslik-Toendamise-Teade.pdf>

The Terra Esthia website is where you go to access all the research information.

<https://terraesthiarahvakogu.net/en/>

notice to principals is notice to agents, notice to agents is notice to principals;

Notice to Principals is Notice to Agents, Notice to Agents is Notice to Principals;

NOTICE TO PRINCIPALS IS NOTICE TO AGENTS, NOTICE TO AGENTS IS NOTICE TO PRINCIPALS.



By: *(signature)*

With Just cause and All Rights Reserved, sincerely, this
"A Notice. Good news. " was written and so said, so Autographed, so Sealed by our Living Hands

By: igor (c)
All Rights Reserved
igor (c)
Terra Esthia National

By: eneli (c)
All Rights Reserved
eneli (c)
Terra Esthia National

By: riina adeline (c)
All Rights Reserved
riina adeline (c)
Terra Esthia National

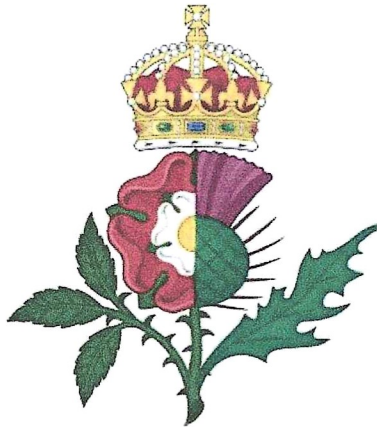
By: anneli (c)
All rights reserved
anneli (c)
Terra Esthia National

By: ülle (c)
All rights reserved
ülle (c)
Terra Esthia National

By: karin (c)
All rights reserved
karin (c)
Terra Esthia National



By: *ignat*



Curia Vaticano

court of Chancery

universal post office judicial district

Divine Province

Parties;

Member file number: 101000421

James Clinton Belcher

JAMES CLINTON BELCHER

james clinton

Final Order

The matter at hand has come before the court, a court of record, by original writ petitioning the court to establish the facts as concerns the status of the Parties and the relationship one to the other.

The court, having reviewed the evidence before it hereby establish and Declare the fact and law binding upon The Most Holy See, the Crown and the territories, vessels and privateers thereof in accordance with the Universal Divine Laws of nature.

1. James Clinton Belcher, Birthed October 8, 1941;

1. is a commercial vessel, an official carriage registered under the universal post office and authorized to transport the official post and sacred cargo beyond the sea; and
2. Is a non-combatant, neutral in the public at peace with the Crown, and
3. flies the International flag of peace; and
4. is under the protection of the Crown and the "One Holy" all taxes and tithes prepaid.

2. JAMES CLINTON BELCHER, Birthed October 8, 1941;

1. is a commercial vessel, an official carriage registered under the universal post office and authorized to transport the official post and sacred cargo beyond the sea; and
2. Is a non-combatant, neutral in the public at peace with the Crown, and
3. flies the International flag of peace; and
4. is under the protection of the Crown and the "One Holy" all taxes and tithes prepaid.

3. james clinton

1. Came into the world October 8, 1941 from the union of catherine bonapri and clinton belcher;
2. the supreme authority upon the soil and land of the true free holding landlord [Land Baron] being the Divine Spirit expressed in living trust, Living Beneficiary to the DIVINE ESTATE, being superior and free of commerce and usury;
3. is at all times upon and within the judicial district and the general post office beyond the sea . The soil and the land is artificially referred to today as the magisterial judicial districts of the county estate(s) and is superior to any Commercial Code imagined in the illusionary world of Commerce and Usury of the said soil and land.
4. Living beneficiary of the Divine Estate;
5. is the sacred cargo under Divine Manifest;
 1. cargo is Taxe Percue and priority exempt from levy.

The facts are herein established by my hand this 1 day of December , 2012.



Jaemes McBride, Postmaster General NA Divine Province



Curia Vaticano

court of Chancery

universal post office judicial district

Divine Province

Parties;

Member file number: 101000419

Anna Maria Riezinger

ANNA MARIA RIEZINGER

anna maria

Final Order

The matter at hand has come before the court, a court of record, by original writ petitioning the court to establish the facts as concerns the status of the Parties and the relationship one to the other.

The court, having reviewed the evidence before it hereby establish and Declare the fact and law binding upon The Most Holy See, the Crown and the territories, vessels and privateers thereof in accordance with the Universal Divine Laws of nature.

1. Anna Maria Riezinger, Birthed June 6, 1956;

1. is a commercial vessel, an official carriage registered under the universal post office and authorized to transport the official post and sacred cargo beyond the sea; and
2. Is a non-combatant, neutral in the public at peace with the Crown, and
3. flies the International flag of peace; and
4. is under the protection of the Crown and the "One Holy" all taxes and tithes prepaid.

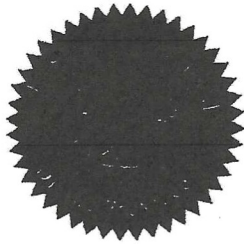
2. ANNA MARIA RIEZINGER, Birthed June 6, 1956;

1. is a commercial vessel, an official carriage registered under the universal post office and authorized to transport the official post and sacred cargo beyond the sea; and
2. Is a non-combatant, neutral in the public at peace with the Crown, and
3. flies the International flag of peace; and
4. is under the protection of the Crown and the "One Holy" all taxes and tithes prepaid.

3. anna maria

1. Came into the world June 6, 1956 from the union of lavera schnur and emmett riezinger;
2. the supreme authority upon the soil and land of the true free holding landlord [Land Baron] being the Divine Spirit expressed in living trust, Living Beneficiary to the DIVINE ESTATE, being superior and free of commerce and usury;
3. is at all times upon and within the judicial district and the general post office beyond the sea . The soil and the land is artificially referred to today as the magisterial judicial districts of the county estate(s) and is superior to any Commercial Code imagined in the illusionary world of Commerce and Usury of the said soil and land.
4. Living beneficiary of the Divine Estate;
5. is the sacred cargo under Divine Manifest;
 1. cargo is Taxe Percue and priority exempt from levy.

The facts are herein established by my hand this 2 day of December , 2012.



A handwritten signature in cursive script, reading "Jaemes McBride", located to the right of the circular stamp.

Jaemes McBride, Postmaster General NA Divine Province

The Nut Is Cracked, by Judge Anna von Reitz Posted on August 1, 2014



Let's pretend we set up a system of "**naming conventions**" such that the following rules apply:

- **john quincy adams** = a living American endowed with all his natural rights
- **John Quincy Adams** = a foreign situs trust used in commercial shipping
- **JOHN QUINCY ADAMS** = a foreign estate trust
- **John Q. Adams** = a public transmitting utility company
- **John q. Adams** = a public foundation
- **JOHN Q. Adams** = a cooperative
- **JOHN QUINCY ADAMS** = a boat or ship used in public commerce
- **JOHN QUINCY Adams** = a commonwealth trust
- **J. QUINCY Adams** = a slave owned by Exxon Corporation
- **J.Q. Adams** = a foreign pauper forbidden to own land
- **Adams, John Q.** = a taxpayer
- **ADAMS, JOHN Q.** = a soldier
- **adams, john q.** = a slave



There are dozens of **different potential meanings** that can be arbitrarily assigned to anyone's name and used to "represent" radically different entities.

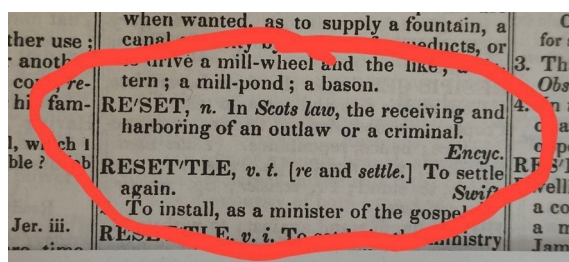
In a verbal conversation we can talk all day long about someone or something named "John Quincy Adams" and which john quincy adams or what kind of JOHN QUINCY ADAMS will never be known, except from the context of the conversation — but on paper the use of such a system instantly defines what or whom is being talked about — if you know the system.

This is what the lawyers, bankers, and politicians have used to enslave you.

It is a **crime known as "personage"**. By arbitrarily creating an Estate trust named after you and claiming to own this thing they created, they have falsely claimed to own you and your assets and to literally buy and sell "you" on stock exchanges, ship "you" out of ports, and tax "you" for doing things you've never done.

After all, there is no law against enslaving an ESTATE trust, is there? Or arresting a slave? Or charging a tax on importing revenue to Puerto Rico? Hand in hand with personage comes "**barratry**" — the crime of knowingly bringing false claims into court.

So what happens every day all across America, when charges are brought against the ESTATES of "dead men" who are standing right in front of the judge and jury? **Barratry** — a crime that is appropriately named after the "Bar Association".



Websters Dictionary 1828

**Judicial Notice of Fraud and Violation
Immediate Order to Cease and Desist**

Issued to All United States District Courts and Federated State and County Courts
Operating on American Soil and All Members of the American Bar Association and All
Members of the International Bar Association and to the United States Congress

Copy: World Court, The Hague

Registration Number: RA 876 270 415 US

Order Number: Republic 49Alaska 5272016-000101

Judicial Notice of Fraud and Violation:

GLOSSA, "American Sign language" Section 11:144 and 11:147: The Chicago Manual of
Styles. [The use of all capital letters to express a name or other content.]

GLOSSA (American Sign Language) Definition from Black's Law Dictionary, Fourth
Edition:

[Example:] GLOSSA VIPERINA EST QUAE CORRODIT VISCERA TEXTUS.

11 Coke, 34. It is a poisonous gloss which corrupts the essence of the text.

Order

The use of the above described language convention invalidates by fraud every contract
and every court proceeding that has been addressed via its employment in America and
elsewhere for the past century and a half. All such proceedings employing this form of
text at any point in their process and all resulting judgments are null and void, *ab initio*,
for cause.

All courts of all kinds, public and private, judicial and administrative, military, civilian and
national existing within the borders of the organic states of the Union or operating upon
American soil in any capacity whatsoever are hereby given Public Notice and Ordered to
Cease and Desist the use of these fraudulent conventions immediately and to void all
decisions tainted by its use.

By my hand:  Judge Anna
Maria Riezinger, non-negotiable, all rights reserved, for, by,
and on the record of the Alaska State Superior Court.

This is merely polite notice of shared, irrefutable information, nothing more.

Naming Conventions are conventions (generally agreed scheme) for naming "things". My internationally recognised and recorded "appellation" was "unlawfully converted" into a Birth Certificate Estate Trust, intentionally. **Unlawful Conversion is a Capital Crime recognised under the Geneva and Hague Conventions, both.**

Ipsa Facto

Legal Maxim; A similar thing is not exactly the same.

Simile non est idem

What is Unlawful Conversion?

Definition: The act of taking another's property (e.g., nationality or political status) with intent to deprive them, often by altering it without consent or lawful justification. A form of theft in international jurisdiction.

Applied to Babies: Registrations of American/Estonian/Russian babies issue Birth Certificates (Crown Copyrights on Given Names), waiving birthright estates via signatures. This converts living Americans' natural political status, Estonians too, in lawful land jurisdiction (State nationals) into legal statuses in sea/admiralty jurisdiction like British Territorial Citizens or U.S. Municipal Citizens (e.g., Puerto Rican), and in Estonia, the USA/British (Territorial) Subjects amongst us and ESTONIA (e.g., Harju County, Lääne County, Järva County, Viru County, including the city of Narva and its surrounding area. (Manifesto to the People of Estonia, 21 February 1918) (Manifest Eestimaa rahwastele 21 veebruaril 1918: Harjumaa, Läänemaa, Järvamaa, Virumaa ühes Narva linna ja tema ümbruskonnaga.)) and trafficking them as "human assets" or "dead baby" estates on paper.

Why a Capital Crime?

Crime of State: Alters natural nationality/allegiances without knowledge/consent, defrauding identity, property rights, and freedom—via personage (reducing living people to "dead things" or legal fictions).

Specific to Birth Certificates: Creates "estate of a baby whose birthright estate was waived," rolling assets into foreign trusts

(e.g., United States Trust/Estonia Trusts/ Republic of Estonia Trust/ Eesti Vabariigi Trust/ Eesti Wabariigi Trust). Results in political identity theft, false claims on labor/property.

How Recognized by Geneva & Hague Conventions?

Conventions - Recognition as Capital Crime and Key Violations

Geneva (incl. Article 3) | Prohibits this personage/unlawful conversion as international war crime, capital offence (death penalty). Targets cradle registrations converting status without consent.

Undisclosed/coerced registrations; US Military/Estonian Military actions under US/British direction breach Naval Treaties/trust.

Hague - Prohibits Unlawful Conversion of nationality/political status; carries death penalty as Crime of State. Altering identities into foreign jurisdictions (e.g., maritime), depriving countries of people via paper schemes.

Both Conventions deem it punishable by death when tied to personage: stealing identity, trafficking names into foreign law (e.g., "ALLEN STONE FLEMING" as lost Merchant Mariner estate). From foreign/domestic enemies under contract, it yields Treason/Misprision of Treason.

.....

A "subject" literally means "thing", also known as a ‘British Subject’ belonging to the British Crown Corporation on one of their ‘plantations’ and by association its Vatican accomplice, (Perfidious Albion) so the USA/British Territorial Corporation called Estonia/Republic of Estonia with its ‘subjects’ and its Roman Municipal Corporate counterpart called ESTONIA/EESTI/ REPUBLIC OF ESTONIA/EESTI VABARIIK filled with CITIZENS, are not the land and soil jurisdiction of this nation...Terra Esthia is where the living men and women with flesh and blood live and breathe.

In Northern Estonia (the Governorate of Estonia), serfdom was established by a decree of the Swedish king in 1645. In Southern Estonia (the Governorate of Livonia), serfdom was confirmed by the Police Ordinance of 1668.

During Russian rule, slavery/serfdom was primarily legalized by the Rosen Declaration adopted by the Baltic German nobility in 1739. According to it, the peasant was considered part of the manor's inventory and could be punished, exchanged, and sold.

From the 18th century until 1918, both regions that today form parts of Estonia belonged to the Russian Empire, where Estonians lacked political self-determination and the opportunity to establish their own state.

In Northern Estonia (the Governorate/District of Estonia), the Estonian Peasant Law came into force in 1816. In Southern Estonia and on Saaremaa (the Governorate/District of Livonia), the Livonian Peasant Law came into force in 1819. In both cases, peasants were declared free, but all land remained the property of the landlords.

The new peasant laws supposedly granted peasants freedom, but this was merely juridical; in economic terms, *corvée* labour continued. The peasant was no longer formally the property of the landlord, since he had the right to own movable property, enter contracts, and theoretically choose his place of residence. This so-called "linnupriius" referred to a situation in which the peasant and also men and women was not physically restrained, yet had no land, home, or sense of security. To live somewhere and cultivate land, the peasant and also men and women had to enter into a tenancy agreement with the landlord. Rent was usually paid through labour obligations, that is, *corvée* labour.

Serfdom is a legal status in which a peasant is dependent on a landlord, may be sold, and lacks basic rights. *Corvée* labour is a form of rent in which the peasant and also men and women pays for the use of land with his labour. After the abolition of serfdom, *corvée* labour remained in place as a means of paying rent. It may be compared to modern vehicle taxes or land taxes, where people are made to feel that these are not truly their private property and that they are obliged to pay rent-like fees to retain the right of use.

In 1863, the passport law came into force, ostensibly granting peasants and also men and women freedom of movement, but it was a deceptive scheme intended to entice everyone voluntarily into the status of a "Person" — that is, into the status of a "thing" or non-living entity. This served as a prelude to the modernized form of contemporary slavery.

Res is Latin, and defines a "Thing", and said "Thing" is an abbreviation of "Resident";
<https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/res>

Here is the legal definition of "Person" - Corporation/Thing.
1 minute; <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vD8ISiJfgW4>

Definition of "Human" is legally defined as "Monster", see here; <https://thelawdictionary.org/monster/>

We wish for a complete end of all of this lawless malfeasance and bad faith and also an end to all corporations that have acted as accessories and accomplices to these crimes against us and against all people, while operating in breach of trust as government service providers and otherwise as the producers and purveyors of products which have been used for criminal purposes.

Search for your company

Please enter an exact name or D-U-N-S Number of the company you are looking for.

Republic of Estonia

United States

Street

City

[Clear Search](#)

[Search](#)

Top 3 Search Results

Republic of Estonia

D-U-N-S® Number: 079192007

Company Address:

2131 Massachusetts Ave NW Washington, 20008 United States

The information is incorrect and you want to make changes?

[Edit details >](#)

Republic of Estonia

D-U-N-S® Number: 118876482

Company Address:

101 Natoma St San Francisco, 94105 United States

The information is incorrect and you want to make changes?

[Edit details >](#)

Republic of Estonia

D-U-N-S® Number: 199277596

Company Address:

305 E 47TH St Rm 6B New York, 10017 United States

Kliimaministeerium TRAS ACTIVE

Agency of the Executive or other state institution

70001231

EE100913275

Harju maakond, Tallinn, Kesklinna linnaosa, Suur-Ameerika tn 1, 10122

Company Kliimaministeerium TRAS has been registered on 22/12/1998. The status of the company is Active.

The company's activity is Activities of executive and legislative bodies.

Empower Your Business

See all our solutions to grow your business

[Dun & Bradstreet Products](#)

General Information

Company name in the business register

Kliimaministeerium

Previous and other name(s)

Keskkonnaministeerium

KESKKONNAMINISTEERIUM

Company type

Agency of the Executive or other state institution

Registration number

70001231

D-U-N-S number

565553202

Registered

Dec 22, 1998 over 27 years ago

VAT number

EE100913275 from Jul 20, 2004 over 21 years

Status

Active

Kaitseministeerium TRAS ACTIVE

Agency of the Executive or other state institution

70004502

EE100217625

Harju maakond, Tallinn, Kesklinna linnaosa, Sakala tn 1, 15094

Company Kaitseministeerium TRAS has been registered on 24/03/1999. The status of the company is Active.

The company's activity is Activities of executive and legislative bodies.

Empower Your Business

See all our solutions to grow your business

Dun & Bradstreet Products

General Information

Company name in the business register

Kaitseministeerium

Registered

Mar 24, 1999 over 27 years ago

Previous and other name(s)

Kaitseministeerium TRAS

VAT number

EE100217625 from Jun 1, 1994 over 32 years

Company type

Agency of the Executive or other state institution

Status

Active

Registration number

70004502

D-U-N-S number

565489819

Siseministeerium TRAS ACTIVE

Agency of the Executive or other state institution

70000562

EE100907773

Harju maakond, Tallinn, Kesklinna linnaosa, Pikk tn 61, 15065

Company Siseministeerium TRAS has been registered on 20/10/1998. The status of the company is Active.

The company's activity is Activities of executive and legislative bodies.

Empower Your Business

See all our solutions to grow your business

Dun & Bradstreet Products

General Information

Company name in the business register

Siseministeerium

Registered

Oct 20, 1998 over 27 years ago

Company type

Agency of the Executive or other state institution

VAT number

EE100907773 from Jul 1, 2004 over 21 years

Registration number

70000562

Status

Active

D-U-N-S number

565495415

Contact data

Physical address

E-mail address

Prokuratuur TRAS ACTIVE

Agency of the Executive or other state institution

70000906

EE100326752

Harju maakond, Tallinn, Kesklinna linnaosa, Wismari tn 7, 15188

Company Prokuratuur TRAS has been registered on 26/10/1998. The status of the company is Active.

The company's activity is Other activities related to legal protection and courts, activities of the prosecuting authority.

Empower Your Business

See all our solutions to grow your business

Dun & Bradstreet Products

General Information

Company name in the business register

Prokuratuur

Company type

Agency of the Executive or other state institution

Registration number

70000906

D-U-N-S number

565574285

Registered

Oct 26, 1998 over 27 years ago

VAT number

EE100326752 from Nov 20, 2012 over 13 years

Status

Active

Contact data

Physical address

Email address

Vabariigi Presidendi Kantselei AVOIG ACTIVE

Legal person in public law, constitutional institution or their agency

74000234

EE100870680

Harju maakond, Tallinn, Kesklinna linnaosa, A. Weizenbergi tn 39, 15050

Company Vabariigi Presidendi Kantselei AVOIG has been registered on 18/09/2002. The status of the company is Active.

The company's activity is Activities of executive and legislative bodies.

Empower Your Business

See all our solutions to grow your business

Dun & Bradstreet Products

General Information

Company name in the business register

Vabariigi Presidendi Kantselei

Company type

Legal person in public law, constitutional institution or their agency

Registration number

74000234

D-U-N-S number

536406237

Registered

Sep 18, 2002 over 23 years ago

VAT number

EE100870680

Status

Active

Contact data

Physical address

Email address

Search for your company

Please enter an exact name or D-U-N-S Number of the company you are looking for

Belgium

Street

City

[Clear Search](#) Search

Top 10 Search Results

Organisation du Traité de l'Atlantique Nord D-U-N-S® Number: 376208505 Company Address: Boulevard Léopold III 0 Bruxelles, 1110 Belgium The information is incorrect and you want to make changes? Edit details >	Association du Traite Atlantiqu D-U-N-S® Number: 376564600 Company Address: Rue des Petits Carmes 20 Bruxelles, 1000 B The information is incorrect and you want to Edit details >
Du Nord	Du Nord

Search for your company

Please enter an exact name or D-U-N-S Number of the company you are looking for.

Belgium

Street

City

[Clear Search](#) Search

Top 10 Search Results

Union Européenne D-U-N-S® Number: 373209300 Company Address: Rue Montoyer 15 Bruxelles, 1049 Belgium The information is incorrect and you want to make changes? Edit details >	Union Européenne de Radio-Télévision European Broadcasting Union D-U-N-S® Number: 762857428 Company Address: Rue Wiertz 50 Bruxelles, 1050 Belgium The information is incorrect and you want to make changes? Edit details >
Union Européenne des Etudiants Juifs /European Union of Jewish	Union Européenne de Yoga

Street

City

[Clear Search](#)

Search

Top 10 Search Results

United Nations

D-U-N-S® Number:
001709294

Company Address:

1ST Ave At 46TH St New York,
10017 United States

The information is incorrect and you want to make changes?

[Edit details >](#)

<https://www.dnb.com/de-de/upik-en.html>

Top 10 Search Results

ESTONIA, INC.

D-U-N-S® Number: 102540767

Company Address:

1407 Gravesend Neck Rd Brooklyn, 11229 United States

The information is incorrect and you want to make changes?

[Edit details >](#)

ESTONIA

D-U-N-S® Number: 056177760

Company Address:

4416 9TH Avenue Cir S APT 101 Fargo, 58103 United States

The information is incorrect and you want to make changes?

[Edit details >](#)

German | English

[UPIK® Platform Search](#)

[What is the D&B D-U-N-S® Number?](#)

[How does D&B support UPIK®?](#)

UPIK® - Unique Partner Identification Key ⓘ

Search for your company

Please enter an exact name or D-U-N-S Number of the company you are looking for.

Estonia

Street

City

[Clear Search](#)

Search

Top 2 Search Results

Riigikantselei

D-U-N-S® Number: 565582852

Company Address:

Rahukohtu tn 3 Tallinn, 15161 Estonia

The information is incorrect and you want to make changes?

[Edit details >](#)

Riigikogu Kantselei

D-U-N-S® Number: 565401970

Company Address:

Lossi plats 1a Tallinn, 15165 Estonia

The information is incorrect and you want to make changes?

[Edit details >](#)

If you cannot find your company, please enter further search criteria or check the criteria you have entered.

If you still can't find your company, please contact the responsible D&B partner in your country, the contact details can be found [HERE](#).

Do you have any questions about using the UPIK platform? Our customer service is available at **0049 (0) 69 2044 600 777** or by e-mail at upik@dnbgermany.de.

CUPIDAE LEGUM JUVENTUTI

THE ELEMENTS OF ROMAN LAW

with a translation
of the
INSTITUTES OF JUSTINIAN

BY
R. W. LEE, D.C.L., F.B.A.,
READER IN ROMAN LAW OF THE
INNS OF COURT

LONDON:
SWEET & MAXWELL, LIMITED,
2 & 3 CHANCERY LANE, W.C.2
TORONTO: THE CARSWELL COMPANY, LIMITED
SYDNEY, MELBOURNE, BRISBANE:
THE LAW BOOK COMPANY OF
AUSTRALASIA PTY LTD.

1944
(Printed in England)

THE LAW OF PERSONS

46 Name of book - ELEMENTS OF ROMAN LAW

abolished (b) and (c),¹⁰ retaining the others, none of them of frequent occurrence.

62. RIGHTS OF MASTERS OVER SLAVES. Slavery implied complete disability personal and proprietary. The master could exercise over the slave the power of life and death (*jus vitae necisque*), and everything acquired by the slave was acquired for the master (a rule only formally qualified if the slave was held in usufruct (§ 218)).

1. 8. 1.

Under the empire there was legislation designed to protect the slave from the most heinous kinds of cruelty. A *lex Petronia*, which dates from before A.D. 79 (a record of it having been found in Pompeii, destroyed in that year by the eruption of Vesuvius), forbade masters to expose their slaves to fight with beasts in the arena without authority from the magistrate. The Emperor Antoninus Pius (138-161) protected the slave's life even as regards his master by enacting that a master who killed his own slave without cause was to be punished as if he had killed another man's slave. This meant that he incurred the capital penalty of the *lex Cornelia de sicariis* (B.C. 81). The same emperor by a rescript addressed to Aelius Marcianus in the case of certain slaves who had fled for protection to the statue of the emperor, gave orders that if they had been too badly treated, they should be sold on the terms that they should not revert to the master's power. This was understood to lay down a general rule. The practice of holding an inquiry in such cases, as Prof. Buckland says, "in a roundabout way gives the slave access to the Courts".¹¹ Later, it seems, the access was more direct. It is significant that the jurist who is cited in the Digest¹² to this effect is Hermogenianus, who is thought to be the latest of the jurists made use of by the compilers.

1. 8. 2.

4. 18. 5.

1. 8. 2.

63. So much of the slave's condition *de jure*. His position *de facto* is a different matter. We are speaking of an institution which existed through the whole course of Roman history and over the whole extent of the empire. Volumes have been written on the subject. The matter may be very briefly stated as follows. In the earliest times there were few slaves and the slave was a member of the household. Plutarch in his *Life of Coriolanus* tells us that in those days (5th cent. B.C.) the Romans treated their slaves with much consideration, for they worked and lived with them on equal terms. When Rome began to extend her conquests outside Italy and to engage in distant wars there was a vast increase in the slave

¹⁰ Inst. 3. 12. 1; Nov. 22. 8; Buckl. T. p. 70.
¹¹ Main Institutions, p. 41.
¹² Dig. 5. 1. 53.

"All roads lead to Rome"

Australian law book!
Printed - THE LAW OF PERSONS 1944

population. Julius Caesar (to give a single instance) is said to have taken captive a million Gauls. In town and country alike slave labour replaced free labour, and the great Italian estates were cultivated by immense slave-gangs, whose condition was pitiable. In the towns slavery was on the whole more tolerable. It was the practice to allow slaves to deal with their *peculium* as their own and to purchase their freedom.¹³ They were sometimes highly educated men who held important positions in the economic world, or made their mark in literature, art or science. In the later empire things changed for the worse. The deterioration of economic conditions and the development of a system of hereditary castes excluded slaves from employments previously open to them. On the other hand the philosophic ideal of the *jus naturale* and the influence of Christianity encouraged manumission, and there is evidence that as time went on slavery declined in importance.¹⁴ On the land it gave place to *colonus* (§ 65), which anticipated the villenage of the Middle Ages.

64. Was the Roman slave a thing or a person? The answer is he was both. He could be owned and as such was a res. But he was a human being and as such a person, for the idea that personality implies "a being or group capable of legal rights and duties"¹⁵ developed slowly and took shape only in the Byzantine period under the influence, it is said, of ideas derived from theology. The moral claim of the slave to be regarded as a human being was recognised in many ways apart from the legislation above referred to. Thus, to mention only two examples, the burial of a slave made the ground *locus religiosus* (§ 133) and, though slaves could not contract a legal marriage, natural kinship was recognised as defining the degrees within which marriage was not permitted after manumission. Slaves were subject to the criminal law. They were bound by delict, but during slavery the liability attached to the master, absolutely or to the extent of noxal surrender (§ 621). After manumission they were personally answerable. Their contracts created a natural obligation (§ 392) available after manumission not as a ground of action but as a defence by, or against them. All of this is contained in the following passage of Ulpian: "Slaves are bound by delict and remain bound after manumission. By contract they are not bound by civil law, but by natural law they are bound themselves and bind others to them."¹⁶

¹³ Through an intermediary, who could be compelled to manumit. Dig. 40. 1. 4 pr.
¹⁴ Arangio-Ruiz, *Istituzioni*, p. 45.
¹⁵ Buckl. M. p. 34.
¹⁶ Dig. 44. 7. 14.

Vatican UNIDROIT!

Human means monster, according to
Blacks Law Dictionary!
Person is a Corporation
Blacks Law 7th edition!

ELEMENTS OF ROMAN LAW

Justinian abolished (b) and (c),²⁰ retaining the others, none of them of frequent occurrence.

72. RIGHTS OF MASTERS OVER SLAVES.—Slaves were in the power of their masters (§ 86). This implied complete disability, personal and proprietary. The master had "the right of life and death" (*jus vitae necisque*), and everything acquired by the slave was acquired for the master (a rule only formally qualified if the slave was held in usufruct (§ 232)). Under the Empire there was legislation designed to protect the slave from the most heinous kinds of cruelty. A *lex Petronia*, which dates from before A.D. 79 (a record of it having been found in Pompeii, destroyed in that year by the eruption of Vesuvius), forbade masters to expose their slaves to fight with beasts in the arena without authority from the magistrate. The Emperor Antonius Pius (138–61) protected the slave's life even as regards his master by enacting that a master who killed his own slave without cause was to be punished as if he had killed another man's slave. This meant that he incurred the capital penalty of the *lex Cornelia de sicariis* (B.C. 81). The same Emperor by a rescript addressed to Aelius Marcianus in the case of certain slaves who had fled for protection to the statue of the Emperor, gave orders that if they had been too badly treated, they should be sold on the terms that they should not revert to the master's power. This was understood to lay down a general rule. The practice of holding an inquiry in such cases, as Buckland says, "in a roundabout way gives the slave access to the courts."²¹ Later it seems, the access was more direct. It is significant that the jurist cited in the Digest²² to this effect is thought to be the

Trading with the Enemy Act of 1917 and 1933, October 6, 1917, under the Act, Section 2, subdivision (c) Ch. 106. Enemy defined "other than citizens of the United States." March 9, 1933, Ch 106, Section 5, subdivision (b) of the Act of Oct. 6, 1917 (40 Stat. L. 411) amended as follows: "...any person within the United States." See H.R. 1491 Public law No. 1.

15. Your name when spelled in all capital letters is a corporation: *A Cestui Que Vie Trust*. — Cannon Law.

16. "The People" do not include you and me since our names are all Capital Letter fictional legal names. — *Barron v. Mayor of City council of Baltimore*, 32 U.S. 243.

17. A 1040 Form is for tribute paid to Great Britain (and the Vatican). — IRS Publication 6209 IMF decoding manual.

18. Everything in the "United States" is for sale: roads, bridges, schools, hospitals, water plants, prisons, airports, etc. (Who bought Klamath Lake in California?) — See Executive Order 12803.

19. It is not the duty of the police to protect you. Their job is to protect the Corporation and arrest Code breakers.

Sapp v. Tallahassee, 348 S.O.2d 363; *Reiff v. City of Philadelphia*, 477 F. Supp. 1262; *Lynch v. N.C. Dept. of Justice*, 376 S.E.2d 247.

20. The FCC, CIA, FBI, NASA and all the other alphabet gangs were never a part of the United States Government, even though the "U.S. Government" held shares of stock in the various agencies.

U.S. v. Strang, 254 U.S. 491; *Lewis v. U.S.*, 6880 F.2d 1239.